

LANGUE VIVANTE OBLIGATOIRE : ANGLAIS

Durée : 1 heure 30 minutes

L'usage d'abaques, de tables, de calculatrice et de tout instrument électronique susceptible de permettre au candidat d'accéder à des données et de les traiter par les moyens autres que ceux fournis dans le sujet est interdit.

Chaque candidat est responsable de la vérification de son sujet d'épreuve : pagination et impression de chaque page. Ce contrôle doit être fait en début d'épreuve. En cas de doute, le candidat doit alerter au plus tôt le surveillant qui vérifiera et, éventuellement, remplacera le sujet.

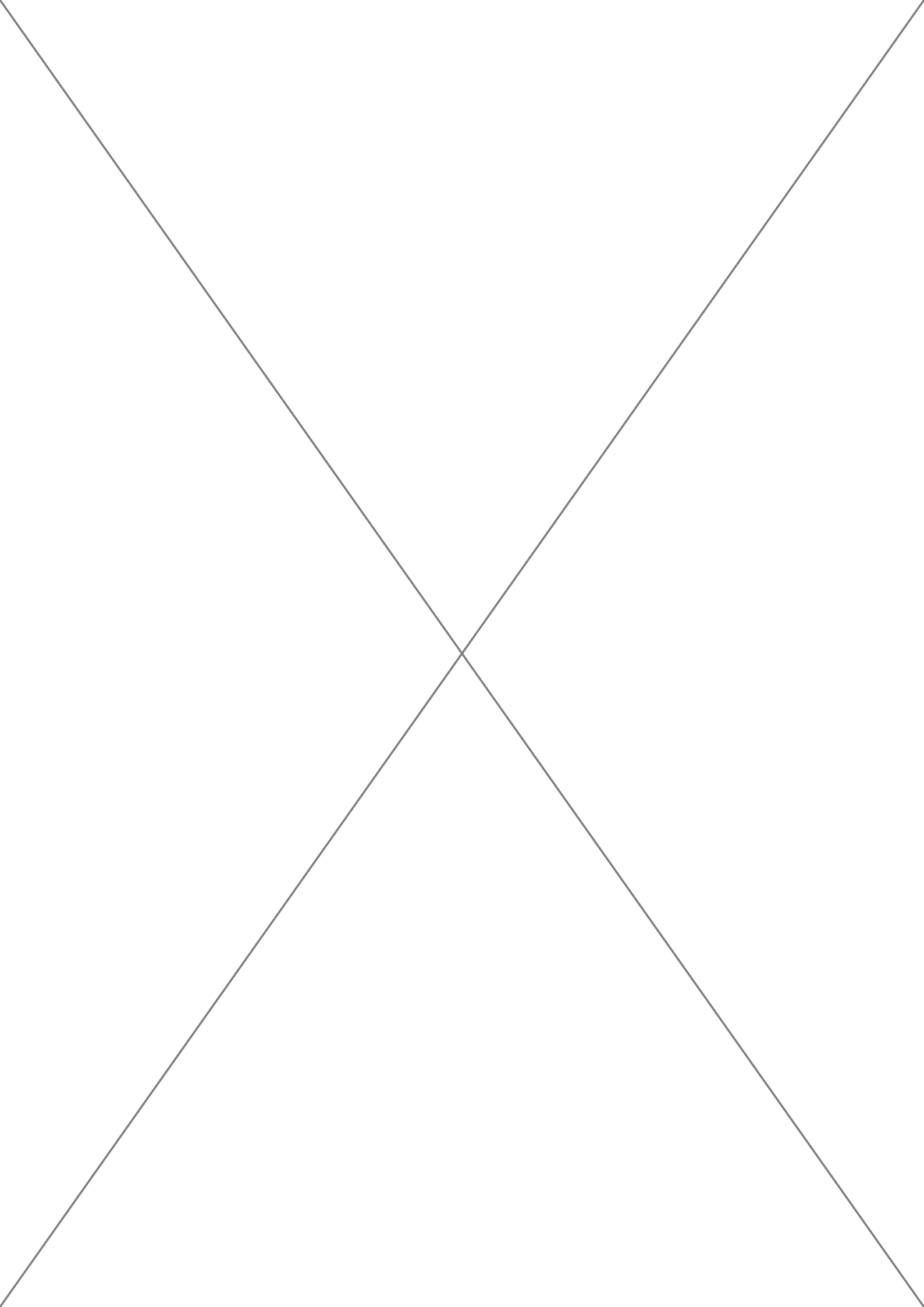
Ce sujet comporte la présente page de garde et un énoncé de 3 pages numérotées de 1 à 3.

Si, au cours de l'épreuve, un candidat repère ce qui lui semble être une erreur d'énoncé, il le signale sur sa copie et poursuit sa composition en expliquant les raisons des initiatives qu'il a été amené à prendre.

L'épreuve comprend deux parties :

I – Compréhension de l'oral : 8 points sur 20

II – Expression écrite : 12 points sur 20



I – Compréhension de l'oral

- Prenez connaissance des consignes et des questions.
- Écoutez l'enregistrement intégralement une première fois.
- Écoute fractionnée : vous allez entendre l'enregistrement de nouveau, qui a été fractionné en deux parties. Répondez aux questions au fur et à mesure et reportez vos réponses sur la copie.
 - respectez l'ordre des questions ;
 - reportez le numéro de la question et la lettre correspondant à votre réponse ;
 - il n'y a pas de points négatifs ;
 - une seule réponse possible par question.

Cet enregistrement a été effectué en novembre 2021.

Première partie : 00'00 → 01'43

1. What type of event was happening as COP 26 was unfolding?

- a. Young climate activists were demonstrating against global warming outside the buildings.
- b. Young climate activists were discussing their climate activism onboard a repurposed ferry.
- c. Young climate activists were sailing down the River Clyde onboard a repurposed ferry.
- d. Young climate activists were protesting the piles of rubbish found across the city of Glasgow.

2. Basil McIntosh, the Environment Minister for the Bahamas, ...

- a. ... got offended by the views held by the young climate activists on climate change.
- b. ... was invited to COP 26 but chose to meet with young activists instead.
- c. ... met with young climate activists before going to the COP 26 conference.
- d. ... told the young activists not to be offended but that he did not enjoy debating with youths.

3. What are the reasons put forward by Basil McIntosh and Rochelle Newbold to justify their presence at COP 26?

- a. They want to inform the public that the Bahamas is among the places that are no longer affected by climate change.
- b. They want to inform the public that the Bahamas has started witnessing signs of the end of climate change.
- c. They want to make sure younger generations will be involved in environmental decision-making.
- d. They want to encourage younger generations to act in a more sustainable way and to take better care of the planet.

4. At COP, the central goal is...

- a. ... to prevent hurricanes like Dorian from happening in other archipelagoes around the world.
- b. ... to make sure hurricanes like Dorian no longer deprive Bahamians of their livelihoods.
- c. ... to make the temperature target depend on the number of new hurricanes happening in the Bahamas because 1.5 degrees Celsius is too much of an abstract number.
- d. ... to keep the global rise in temperatures below 1.5 degrees Celsius.

Deuxième partie : 01'44 → 03'04

5. Concerning the future of the Bahamas, Rochelle Newbold says that...

- a. ... the archipelago of the Bahamas will completely disappear if the rise in temperatures is not kept below 1.5 degrees Celsius.
- b. ... the Bahamas has fully recovered from hurricane Dorian thanks to continued effort.
- c. ... global temperatures should be controlled year after year during the hurricane season.
- d. ... if we do not try to limit the rise in temperatures, half of the archipelago of the Bahamas will disappear.

6. According to both the journalist and Rochelle Newbold, the Bahamas...

- a. ... will have the capacity to recover after hurricanes if world leaders commit the necessary funds.
- b. ... lacks the required infrastructure to rebuild the country each time a hurricane happens.
- c. ... can invest in the technology needed to avoid too much damage.
- d. ... will rebuild all the sea walls destroyed by hurricanes.

7. In the Pacific Islands...

- a. ... some countries are working out agreements to make it possible for them to move to other places because they face a rise in sea levels.
- b. ... negotiations and agreements aimed at lowering temperatures are taking place.
- c. ... there are several countries in crisis because of immigration.
- d. ... some countries have had to welcome climate migrants from the Bahamas.

8. Basil McIntosh...

- a. ... thinks there is a lot of optimism in the talks at COP.
- b. ... is not optimistic about the future of the archipelago.
- c. ... is not optimistic about the current situation of the archipelago as it could lead to a crisis.
- d. ... is optimistic about the possibility of saving the archipelago.

II – Expression écrite

a) Lisez le texte support ci-dessous.

Anti-obesity scheme to offer voucher rewards for healthy living

Ministers will offer rewards such as clothes vouchers and discounted theme park tickets in return for exercising and eating healthily, under plans to tackle Britain's obesity crisis.

The anti-obesity scheme, which uses an app to help people make changes to their diet and physical activity, will launch next year, initially in a pilot scheme, the government has announced.

Participants will wear Fitbit-style devices that can generate personalised health recommendations, such as increasing their step count, eating more fruit and vegetables and reducing portion size.

Those increasing their exercise by taking part in organised events such as park runs or walking to school or work may accumulate extra points in the app.

Under plans being discussed before the scheme's planned launch in January, the app could also be used to monitor supermarket spending, rewarding those who cut their calorie intake and buy healthier options.

Participants will collect points for their healthy behaviours, which will unlock rewards that could include gym passes, clothes or food vouchers and discounts for shops, cinema or theme park tickets.

After a competitive process, HeadUp has been chosen to deliver the scheme, with £3m coming from the Department of Health and Social Care to provide incentives in the pilot.

Evidence suggests financial incentives can improve rates of physical activity and inspire healthier eating. HeadUp will work with a range of organisations to provide rewards such as vouchers, merchandise, discounts and gift cards.

Sajid Javid, the health secretary, said : "I want to ensure we're doing as much as we can to tackle health disparities across the country, and this new pilot will pave the way for developing ways to improve the lives of individuals, and also help to reduce strain on the NHS."

The UK has one of the worst records for obesity in western Europe, with two in three adults overweight or obese, and one in three children reaching this stage by the time they leave primary school. Obesity-related illnesses cost the NHS £6bn a year and fuelled death rates from Covid.

Sir Keith Mills, the entrepreneur behind Air Miles and Nectar points, was brought in by ministers to advise on the development of the app. Mills said : "This scheme is a fantastic opportunity to explore how government, business and the third sector can work together to deliver a new and engaging way of supporting the public to make healthier choices. (403 words)

Adapted from *The Guardian*, Friday 22 October 2021
by Andrew Gregory, Health editor

b) Répondez en anglais à la question suivante :

Should governments interfere in people's health choices and why?

Vous tiendrez compte du texte support et rédigerez votre réponse en anglais, de manière structurée, en donnant des exemples pertinents puisés dans vos connaissances (en 150 à 180 mots).

Vous indiquerez le nombre exact de mots employés. Le non-respect de cette consigne sera sanctionné.

FIN DU SUJET